Timeline

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 605
The Holy Prophet arbitrates in a dispute among the Quraish about the placing of the Black Stone in the Kaaba.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 610
The first revelation in the cave at Mt. Hira. The Holy Prophet is commissioned as the Messenger of God.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 613
Declaration at Mt. Sara inviting the general public to Islam.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 614
Invitation to the Hashimites to accept Islam.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 615
Persecution of the Muslims by the Quraish. A party of Muslims leaves for Abyssinia.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 616
Second Hijrah to Abyssinia.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 617
Social boycott of the Hashimites and the Holy Prophet by the Quraish. The Hashimites are shut up in a glen outside Makkah.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 619
Lifting of the boycott. Deaths of Abu Talib and Hadrat Khadija. Year of sorrow.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 620
Journey to Taif. Ascension to the heavens.
7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 621
First pledge at Aqaba.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 622

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 624
Battle of Badr. Expulsion of the Bani Qainuqa Jews from Madina.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 625

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 626
Expedition of Banu Mustaliq.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 627
Battle of the Trench. Expulsion of Banu Quraiza Jews.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 628
Truce of Hudaibiya. Expedition to Khyber. The Holy Prophet addresses letters to various heads of states.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 629
The Holy Prophet performs the pilgrimage at Makkah. Expedition to Muta (Romans).

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 630

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 631
Expedition to Tabuk. Year of Deputations.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 632
Farewell pilgrimage at Makkah.
7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 632


7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 633

Campaigns in Bahrain, Oman, Mahrah Yemen, and Hadramaut. Raids in Iraq. Battles of Kazima, Mazar, Walaja, Ulleis, Hirah, Anbar, Ein at tamr, Daumatul Jandal and Firaz.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 634


7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 635


7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 636


7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 637


7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 638

Conquest of Jazirah.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 639

Conquest of Khuizistan. Advance into Egypt.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 640


7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 641

Battle of Nihawand. Conquest Of Alexandria in Egypt.
7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 642


7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 643

Conquest of Azarbaijan and Tabaristan (Russia).

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 644


7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 645

Campaigns in Fats.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 646

Campaigns in Khurasan, Armeain and Asia Minor.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 647

Campaigns in North Africa. Conquest of the island of Cypress.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 648

Campaigns against the Byzantines.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 651

Naval battle of the Masts against the Byzantines.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 652

Discontentment and disaffection against the rule of Hadrat Othman.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 656


7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 657

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 658

Battle of Nahrawan.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 659

Conquest of Egypt by Mu'awiyah.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 660

Hadrat Ali recaptures Hijaz and Yemen from Mu'awiyah. Mu'awiyah declares himself as the Caliph at Damascus.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 661


7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 662

Khawarij revolts.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 666

Raid of Sicily.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 670


7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 672

Capture of the island of Rhodes. Campaigns in Khurasan.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 674

The Muslims cross the Oxus. Bukhara becomes a vassal state.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 677

Occupation of Sarnarkand and Tirmiz. Siege of Constantinople.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 680

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 682

In North Africa Uqba b Nafe marches to the Atlantic, is ambushed and killed at Biskra. The Muslims evacuate Qairowan and withdraw to Burqa.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 683

Death of Yazid. Accession of Mu'awiyah II.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 684

Abdullah b Zubair declares himself as the Caliph at Makkah. Marwan I becomes the Caliph at Damascus. Battle of Marj Rahat.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 685

Death of Marwan I. Abdul Malik becomes the Caliph at Damascus. Battle of Ain ul Wada.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 686

Mukhtar declares himself as the Caliph at Kufa.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 687

Battle of Kufa between the forces of Mukhtar and Abdullah b Zubair. Mukhtar killed.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 691

Battle of Deir ul Jaliq. Kufa falls to Abdul Malik.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 692

The fall of Makkah. Death of Abdullah b Zubair. Abdul Malik becomes the sole Caliph.

7th Century (600-699) C.E. - 695